FORM CWM #61 PAGE 1 OF 4

## NATIONAL ORGANIZATION

# SONS OF UNION VETERANS OF THE CIVIL WAR

# CIVIL WAR MEMORIAL ASSESSMENT FORM

#### **PLEASE:**

- Type or print, using a ball-point pen, when filling out this form. Legibility is critical.
- Do not guess at the information. An answer of, "Unknown," is more helpful.
- Include a photograph of each viewable side and label it with name & direction of view.

• Include a photograph of each viewable s	- Thank You.	
Type of Memorial	mank roa.	
Monument with Sculpture	Monument with Cannon	
Monument without Sculpture	X Historical Marker Plaque	
Monument without Sculpture	Tilstofical Market Plaque	
Affiliation		
G.A.R. (Post Name & No	) M.O.L.L.U.S.	
W.R.C. (Corps Name & No		
SUVCW (Camp Name & No	(Please describe below)	
DUVCW (Tent Name & No		
X Other: Wilson's Creek National Battlefield		
	Please consult any/all newspaper archives for a	
local paper's article that would have information on the first	dedication ceremony and/or other facts on the memorial.	
Please submit a copy of your findings with full identification	of the paper & date of publication. Thank you.	
Location		
The Memorial is <i>currently</i> located at:		
Street/Road address or site location Wilson's C	Creek NB N37°05.489′ W93°24.386″	
City/Village Springfield Township	County Greene	
The front of the Memorial faces: North	South X East West	
Government Body, Agency, or Individual Owner	(of private cemetery that Memorial is located in)	
Name Wilson's Creek N.B.	k N.B. Dept./Div. National Park Service	
Street Address 6424 W Farm Rd 182		
City Republic	State MO Zip Code 65738	
Contact Person	Telephone ( 417 ) 732-2662	
If the Memorial has been moved, please list	former location(s)	
N/A		
	<del></del>	
Physical Details		
Material of Monument or base under a Sculpture or Canno	on =Stone ConcreteX Metal Undetermined	
If known, name specific material (color of granite	e, marble, etc.) painted	

Material of the Sculpture = StoneConcrete Metal Undetermined If known, name specific material (color of granite, marble, etc.) If the Sculpture is of metal, is it solid cast or "hollow?"
Material of Plaque or Historical Marker / Tablet = Metal and polymers
Material of Cannon =BronzeIron - Consult known Ordnance Listing to confirm Markings on muzzle = Right Trunion Right Trunion Is inert ammunition a part of the Memorial? If so, describe
Approximate Dimensions (indicate unit of measure) - taken from tallest / widest points  Monument or Base: Height Width Depth or Diameter  Sculpture: Height Width Depth or Diameter
For Memorials with multiple Sculptures, please record this information on a separate sheet of paper for each statue and attach to this form. Please describe the "pose" of each statue and any weapons/implements involved (in case your photos become separated from this form). Thank you!  Markings/Inscriptions (on stone-work / metal-work of monument, base, sculpture)  Maker or Fabricator mark / name? If so, give name & location found
The "Dedication Text" is formed: cut into material raised up from material face  Record the text (indicate any separation if on different sides) Please use additional sheet if necessary.  See attached
Environmental Setting
(The general vicinity and immediate locale surrounding a memorial can play a major role in its overall condition.) <b>Type of Location</b>
Cemetery _X ParkPlaza/Courtyard "Town Square" Post Office School State Capitol Other: Courthouse College Campus Library

General Vicinity  X Rural (low population, open land)  Town Urban / Metropolitan	urban (residential,	near city)
Immediate Locale (check as many as may apply)  Industrial Commercial	ors)	
		<del></del>
Condition Information		
<b>Structural Condition</b> (check as many as may apply)  The following section applies to Monuments with including the base for Monuments with Cannon. Instability in the by a number of factors. Indicators may be obvious or subtle. base.	onuments without sculpture and its base Visually examine the	Sculpture - e can be detected sculpture and its
Sculpture		Base
If hollow, is the internal support unstable/exposed? (look for signs of exterior rust)  Any evidence of structural instability? (look for cracked joints, missing mortar or caulking or plant growth)  Any broken or missing parts? (look for elements (i.e., sword, musket, hands, arms, etc missing due to vandalism, fluctuating weather conditions, etc.)  Any cracks, splits, breaks or holes? (also look for signs of uneven stress & weakness in the material)		— — —
Surface Appearance (check as many as may apply)  Black crusting White crusting Etched, pitted, or otherwise corroded (on metal) Metallic staining (run-off from copper, iron, etc.) Organic growth (moss, algae, lichen or vines) Chalky or powdery stone Granular eroding of stone Spalling of stone (surface splitting off) Droppings (bird, animal, insect remains) Other (e.g., spray paint graffiti) - Please describe Relatively good shape some rust proof paint needed in spots	Sculpture -	Base
Does water collect in recessed areas of the Memorial?	Yes X No	Unable to tell

Surface Coating  Does there appear to be a coating? Yes _X No Unable to determine  If known, identify type of coating.  Gilded Painted Varnished Waxed _X Unable to determine  Is the coating in good condition? Yes NoX Unable to determine
Basic Surface Condition Assessment (check one)
In your opinion, what is the general appearance or condition of the Memorial? Well maintained Would benefit from treatment In urgent need of treatment Jnable to determine  Overall Description
Briefly describe the Memorial (affiliation / overall condition & any concern not already touched on) .
<del></del>
Supplemental Background Information
In addition to your on-site survey, any additional information you can provide on the described
Memorial will be welcomed. Please label each account with its source (author, title, publisher,
date, pages). Topics include any reference to the points listed on this questionnaire, plus any
previous conservation treatments - or efforts to raise money for treatment. Thank you.
Inspector Identification
Date of On-site Survey 09/09/2009
Your Name Walter E Busch US Grant Camp 68
Please send this completed form to:

Kevin P. Tucker, PDC, Chair



Thank you for your help, and attention to detail.

SONS OF UNION VETERANS OF THE CIVIL WAR National Civil War Memorials Committee

Wilson's Creek

Sigel's Attack

[Troop Movement Map: "This map of the battlefield is adapted from an early map published in 1887 in *Battles and Leaders of the Civil War*. Sigel's advance is shown in three stages. The next tour stop is the site of Sigel's 3rd position.]

Here on the southern end of the battlefield, Union soldiers commanded by Col. Franz Sigel mounted a surprise attack on the Confederate camps. The battle plan called for Sigel to attack from the south, while General Lyon attacked from the north.

On the morning of the battle, Sigel's men occupied the ridge across the creek to your left. When Gen. Lyon's cannon opened fire to the north, Sigel began shelling the 2,300 Confederate cavalrymen camped here in Sharp's Cornfield. Exploding shells rained on the camps, and the startled Rebels retreated to the north, behind you.

At 7:30 A.M. Sigel had crossed the creek and entered the far end of the field in front of you. Behind you, drawn up in line of battle, stood Col. Elkanah Greer's Texas Cavalry regiment, ready to stop the Union advance. But shelling from Sigel's artillery for forced the Texans back, allowing Sigel to advance to your right and rear to a position blocking the Wire Road.

[Picture of "Col. Franz Sigel commanded a Union column that attacked the Confederates from the south.]

In his official report to Major-General John C. Freemont, Commander of the Union Army's Department of the West, Col. Sigel described the attack:

#### Sigel's Orders:

"According to orders, it was the duty of this brigade to attack the enemy in the rear and to cut off his retreat, which order I tried execute, whatever the consequences might be."

### Sigel's 1st Position:

"In sight of the enemy's tents, which spread out in our front and right, I planted four pieces 'of artillery on a little hill..."

"I ordered the artillery to begin their fire against the camp of the enemy (Missourians), which was of so much effect, that the enemy troops were seen leaving their tents and retiring in haste towards the northeast of the valley."

### Sigel's 2nd Position:

"As the enemy made his rally in large numbers before us, about 3,000 strong, consisting of infantry and cavalry, I ordered the artillery to be brought forward from the hill, and formed them in battery across the valley, with the Third and Fifth Regiments to the left and the cavalry to the right. After an effective fire of half an hour the enemy retired in some confusion into the woods and up the adjoining hills.



