FORM CWM #61 PAGE 1 OF 4

NATIONAL ORGANIZATION

SONS OF UNION VETERANS OF THE CIVIL WAR

CIVIL WAR MEMORIAL ASSESSMENT FORM

PLEASE:

- Type or print, using a ball-point pen, when filling out this form. Legibility is critical.
- Do not guess at the information. An answer of, "Unknown," is more helpful.
- Include a photograph of each viewable side and label it with name & direction of view.

| - Thank You. | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Type of Memorial | | | |
| Monument with Sculpture | Monument with C | annon | |
| Monument without Sculpture | Historical Marker | | |
| Affiliation | | | |
| G.A.R. (Post Name & No |) | M.O.L.L.U.S. | |
| W.R.C. (Corps Name & No | | Other Allied Order | |
| SUVCW (Camp Name & No | | (Please describe below) | |
| DUVCW (Tent Name & No | | () | |
| X Other: Ladies of the Grand Army of the Republic | : (National) | | |
| Original Dedication Date May 15, 1920 | Please consult any/all | newspaper archives for a | |
| local paper's article that would have information on the | first dedication ceremony and/or othe | r facts on the memorial. | |
| Please submit a copy of your findings with full identification | • | | |
| Location | | | |
| <u>Location</u> | | | |
| The Memorial is <i>currently</i> located at: | | | |
| Street/Road address or site location Arling | gton Cemetery Amphitheater, N38.87 | 6407,W77.07263 | |
| City/Village Arlington Township | County Virginia | | |
| | | | |
| The front of the Memorial faces: X No | rth South Eas | st West | |
| | | | |
| Government Body, Agency, or Individual Ow | | | |
| Name Arlington National Cemetery | Dept./Div | | |
| Street Address | 1/4 | 00011 | |
| City Arlington | State <u>va</u> Zip Co | ode ²²²¹¹ | |
| City Arlington Contact Person | Telephone(⁸⁷⁷)_ | 907-8585 | |
| | | | |
| If the Memorial has been moved, please The building this plaque is in was built by donations for | list former location(s) | nd as such also | |
| represents a historic structure of the organization. | | | |
| represents a historic structure of the organization. | | | |
| | | | |
| Physical Details | | | |
| Material of Monument or base under a Sculpture or Ca | annon = Stone Concrete | Metal Undetermined | |
| If known, name specific material (color of gra | | | |

| Material of the Sculpture = StoneConcrete Metal Undetermined If known, name specific material (color of granite, marble, etc.) If the Sculpture is of metal, is it solid cast or "hollow?" |
|--|
| Material of Plaque or Historical Marker / Tablet = Grey Marble |
| Material of Cannon =BronzeIron - Consult known Ordnance Listing to confirm Markings on muzzle =Markings on Left Trunion Right Trunion Is inert ammunition a part of the Memorial? If so, describe |
| Approximate Dimensions (indicate unit of measure) - taken from tallest / widest points Monument or Base: Height 8 in Sculpture: Height Width Depth or Diameter |
| For Memorials with multiple Sculptures, please record this information on a separate sheet of paper for each statue and attach to this form. Please describe the "pose" of each statue and any weapons/implements involved (in case your photos become separated from this form). Thank you! |
| Markings/Inscriptions (on stone-work / metal-work of monument, base, sculpture) Maker or Fabricator mark / name? If so, give name & location found n/a |
| The "Dedication Text" is formed: X cut into material raised up from material face |
| Record the text (indicate any separation if on different sides) Please use additional sheet if necessary. To Commemorate the Designation of May Thirteenth in Each Year As Memorial Day by General Order No. 11, Issued May 5, 1868, by the Commander-In-Chief Grand Army of the Republic General John A. Logan This Tablet is |
| Placed by the Ladies of the Grand Army of the Republic |
| |
| Environmental Setting |
| (The general vicinity and immediate locale surrounding a memorial can play a major role in its overall condition.) Type of Location |
| X_Cemetery Park Plaza/Courtyard "Town Square" Post Office X School Municipal Building State Capitol Other: Other: Not school Courthouse College Campus |

| General Vicinity | | : (| |
|--|---|----------------|--|
| | Suburban (residential, near city) _X_ Urban / Metropolitan | | |
| Immediate Locale (check as many as may apply) Industrial Commercial Street/Roadside within 20 feet Tree Covered (ov X Protected from the elements (canopy or enclosure, indoor Protected from the public (fence or other barrier) Any other significant environmental factor | ors) | | |
| Condition Information | | | |
| Structural Condition (check as many as may apply) The following section applies to Monuments <i>with</i> Sculpture, and Monuments | numents without Sculpt | ure - | |
| including the base for Monuments with <i>Cannon</i> . Instability in the sby a number of factors. Indicators may be obvious or subtle. Value. | | | |
| | Sculpture | Base | |
| If hollow, is the internal support unstable/exposed? (look for signs of exterior rust) | <u>.</u> | | |
| Any evidence of structural instability? (look for cracked joints, missing mortar or caulking or plant growth) Any broken or missing parts? (look for elements (i.e., sword, musket, hands, arms, etc missing | | | |
| due to vandalism, fluctuating weather conditions, etc.) Any cracks, splits, breaks or holes? (also look for signs of uneven stress & weakness in the material) | | | |
| Surface Appearance (check as many as may apply) | | | |
| Black crusting White crusting Etched, pitted, or otherwise corroded (on metal) Metallic staining (run-off from copper, iron, etc.) Organic growth (moss, algae, lichen or vines) Chalky or powdery stone Granular eroding of stone Spalling of stone (surface splitting off) Droppings (bird, animal, insect remains) Other (e.g., spray paint graffiti) - Please describe | Sculpture | Base | |
| Does water collect in recessed areas of the Memorial? | Yes <u>X</u> No l | Jnable to tell | |

| Surface Coating Does there appear to be a coating? Yes _X No Unable to determine If known, identify type of coating Gilded Painted Varnished Waxed _X Unable to determine Is the coating in good condition? _X Yes No Unable to determine |
|--|
| Basic Surface Condition Assessment (check <u>one</u>) |
| In your opinion, what is the general appearance or condition of the Memorial? X Well maintained Would benefit from treatment In urgent need of treatment Unable to determine Overall Description Briefly describe the Memorial (affiliation / overall condition & any concern not already touched on). |
| See attached for more info. |
| Supplemental Background Information In addition to your on-site survey, any additional information you can provide on the described Memorial will be welcomed. Please label each account with its source (author, title, publisher, date, pages). Topics include any reference to the points listed on this questionnaire, plus any previous conservation treatments - or efforts to raise money for treatment. Thank you. |
| Inspector Identification |
| Date of On-site Survey 8/11/2011 Your Name Walt Busch US Grant 68 |
| DO D 004 |
| Address MO Zip Code 63621 Telephone City Arcadia |
| Please send this completed form to: |
| Bruce B. Butgereit, PDC, Chair |

Thank you for your help, and attention to detail.

SONS OF UNION VETERANS OF THE CIVIL WAR National Civil War Memorials Committee



U.S. #701 1931 50¢ Arlington Amphitheater Rotary Press

Issue Date: September 4, 1931 First City: Washington, DC

The Arlington Memorial Amphitheater is located on a hill overlooking Washington, D.C. This roofless, white marble structure encloses a natural amphitheater (a level area surrounded by sloping ground). A temple facing the Lincoln Memorial (located across the Potomac River) forms the front of the structure. The Tomb of the Unknown Soldier is located just before its entrance. The Arlington Amphitheater was dedicated in May 1920.

This structure has a timeless beauty, which isn't surprising,

considering it was patterned after two classical structures: the Theatre of Dionysus at Athens, considered the prototype of all Greek theatres, and the Roman theatre at Orange, France, built during the reign of the first Roman emperor.

The Arlington Amphitheater was built by the Grand Army of the Republic (GAR), a patriotic organization made up of U.S. Civil War veterans who served in the Union forces. It cost about \$1 million to build. The GAR was formed in early 1866. Among its functions was the "defense of the late soldiery of the United States, morally, socially, and politically."



Judge Ivory Kimball worked during several sessions of Congress as the department head of the Grand Army of the Republic in the District to get a bill through Congress to build the Amphitheatre. The bill finally went through in President William Howard Taft's administration, when Congress authorized

its construction March 4, 1913. Judge Kimball participated in the ground-breaking ceremony, March 1, 1915, but did not live to see hisdream completed. President Woodrow Wilson placed its cornerstone Oct. 15, 1915.

A colonnade of arched openings with attached Doric columns on the piers completely encloses the amphitheater. The architect was Thomas Hastings of the New York-based firm of Carrère and Hastings. The Amphitheater was dedicated on May 15, 1920.[1]

TO
COMMEMORATE
THE DESIGNATION OF
MAY THIRTIETH
IN EACH YEAR AS

MEMORIAL DAY

BY GENERAL ORDER NO.11,
ISSUED MAY 5, 1868, BY THE
COMMANDER IN CHIEF
GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC
GENERAL JOHN A. LOGAN
THIS TABLET IS PLAGED
BY THE LADIES OF THE
GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC

