NATIONAL ORGANIZATION SONS OF UNION VETERANS OF THE CIVIL WAR

CIVIL WAR MEMORIAL ASSESSMENT FORM

PLEASE:

- 1. Type or print, using a ball-point pen, when filling out this form. Legibility is critical.
- 2. Do not guess at the information. An answer of, "Unknown," is more helpful. Include a photograph of each viewable side and label it with name & direction of view.

- Thank You.

Type of Memorial Monument with Sculpture Monument without Sculpture Other (flag pole, G.A.R. buildings, sta	ained glass win	Monument with C Historical Marker _ dows, etc.)	
Affiliation			
G.A.R. (Post Name & No) M.O	L.L.U.S
SUVCW (Camp Name & No) (Please d	escribe below)
WRC (Corps Name & No)	•
ASUVCW (Aux Name & No			
DUVCW (Tent Name & No			
LGAR (Circle Name & No			
Othor Kontucky Votorano			
Location The Memorial is <i>currently</i> located at: Street/Road address or site location City/Village Louisville 40204 Township State Kentucky	e Hill Cemetery UTM 1	6-611820 4233940	
State			
The front of the Memorial faces: No	rth South _	East West	
Government Body, Agency, or Individual O Name Cave Hill National Cemetery Dept./Div. Veteran's Administration Street Address 701 Baxter Ave	wner (of private	cemetery that Memorial is l	ocated in) City
Louisville	State KY	Zip Code 40204	Contact Person
LeRoy Squires, Superintendent Telephon	Clate <u></u>	_ Zip Code	Cultact Felson
If the Memorial has been moved, please	, ,		

Physical Details

Material of Monument or base under a Sculpture or name specific material (color of granite, m		e Metal Undetermined If known,
SUVCW CIVIL WAR		
Material of the Sculpture = \underline{xxx} Stone If known, name specific material (color of of the Sculpture is of metal, is it solid case)	granite, marble, etc.) Granite	·
Material of Plaque or Historical Marker /	Tablet = Bronze	
Material of Cannon =BronzeIron Markings on muzzle =	n - Consult known Ordnand	e Listing to confirm
Markings on Left Trunion	Right Trunion	
Markings on muzzle =	al? If so, describe _	
Approximate Dimensions (indicate unit Monument or Base: Height 6 Ft Width Sculpture: Height Width	of measure) - taken from a 3 ft Depth 18 in o Depth or Diamete	tallest / widest points r Diameterer
For Memorials with multiple Sculptures, properties of the statue and attach to this form. Proved weapons/implements involved (in case y	lease describe the "pose"	of each statue and any
Markings/Inscriptions (on stone-work / Maker or Fabricator mark / name? If so, give		
The "Dedication Text" is formed: cut	into material <u>xx</u> raised up	o from material face
Record the text (indicate any separation if "In Memory of Unknown Union Soldiers in this Cemetery 1861-1		
Environmental Setting (The general vicinity and immediate locale surroundi Type of Location	ng a memorial can play a major ro	ole in its overall condition.)
xxx Cemetery	Park	Plaza/Courtyard
"Town Square"	Post Office	School
Municipal Building	State Capitol	Other:
Courthouse	College Campus	
Traffic Circle	Library	

General Vicinity		
Rural (low population, open land) XXX Town	Suburban (resider Urban / Metropolit	
Immediate Locale (check as many as may apply) Industrial Commercial Street/Roadside within 20 feet Tree Covered (over the elements (canopy or enclosure, index the protected from the public (fence or other barrier) Any other significant environmental factor	pors)	
Condition Information	:	
Structural Condition (check as many as may apply)		
The following section applies to Monuments with Sculpture, and Mincluding the base for Monuments with Cannon. Instability in the snumber of factors. Indicators may be obvious or subtle. Visually expressions of the subtle.	sculpture and its base can	be detected by a
	Sculpture	Base
If hollow, is the internal support unstable/exposed?		
(Look for signs of exterior rust) Any evidence of structural instability?		
(Look for cracked joints, missing mortar or caulking or plant grow	wth)	
Any broken or missing parts? (Look for elements (i.e., sword, musket, hands, arms, etc missing due to vandalism, fluctuating weather conditions, etc.)	sing	
Any cracks, splits, breaks or holes? (Also look for signs of uneven stress & weakness in the materia	<u> </u>	
Surface Appearance (check as many as may apply)		
	Sculpture	· Base
Black crusting		·
White crusting	•	
Etched, pitted, or otherwise corroded (on metal)		
Metallic staining (run-off from copper, iron, etc.)		
Organic growth (moss, algae, lichen or vines)		
Chalky or powdery stone Granular eroding of stone		
Spalling of stone (surface splitting off)	-	
Droppings (bird, animal, insect remains)	 	
Other (e.g., spray paint graffiti) - Please describe		
Does water collect in recessed areas of the Memorial?	Yes No <u>xxx</u> Unable	to tell

Surface Coating .
Does there appear to be a coating? Yes No _xxx Unable to determine If known, identify type of coating Gilded Painted Varnished Waxed _xxx Unable to determine Is the coating in good condition? Yes No _xxx Unable to determine
Basic Surface Condition Assessment (check one)
In your opinion, what is the general appearance or condition of the Memorial? Well maintained Would benefit from treatment In urgent need of treatmentXXX Unable to determine
Overall Description
Briefly describe the Memorial (affiliation / overall condition & any concern not already touched on). Report made from National Register documentation found on the web. Has not yet been visited.
Supplemental Background Information
In addition to your on-site survey, any additional information you can provide on the described Memorial will be welcomed. Please label each account with its source (author, title, publisher, date, pages). Topics include any reference to the points listed on this questionnaire, plus any previous conservation treatments - or efforts to raise money for treatment. Thank you.
Inspector Identification
Date of On-site Survey NONE Your Name Walt Busch
Address 1240 Konert Valley Dr City Fenton
State MO Zip Code 63026 Telephone (SUVCW- MO - US GRANT 68
Please send this completed form to
Walt Busch. PDC. Chair

Thank you for your help, and attention to detail. Sons of Union \boldsymbol{V}

CIVIL WAR VETERANS OF THE National Civil War Memorials Committee

NPS Form 10-900 (Rev. 10-90)

1. Name of Property

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM



This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

historic nameUnion Monument
other names/site numberJF-EC-20
2. Location
street & numberCave Hill Cemetery not for publication _NA city or town Louisville vicinity _NA state Kentucky code _KY _ county Jefferson code _056 zip code40204
3. State/Federal Agency Certification
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that thisX nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property _X meets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant nationally statewide _X_ locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.) Signature of certifying official Date David L. Morgan, SHPO Kentucky Heritage Council, State Historic Preservation Office Sate or Federal agency and bureau
In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)
Signature of commenting or other official Date
State or Federal agency and bureau

4. National Park Service Certification
I, hereby certify that this property is:
determined eligible for National Register See continuation sheet. determined not eligible for the National Register determined not eligible for the National Register
removed from the National Register other (explain): Signature of Keeper Date of Aglion
Sup of region
5. Classification
Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply) private yublic-local public-State public-Federal
Category of Property (Check only one box) building(s) district site structureX_ object
Number of Resources within Property
Contributing Noncontributing buildings sites structures objects 1 Total
Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register0_
Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.) Civil War Monuments in Kentucky, 1861-1935
6. Function or Use
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions) Cat:Other: Civil War Monument Sub:
Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: Other: Civil War Monument Sub:

Union Monument JF-EC-20

Jefferson County, Kentucky

Union Monument JF-EC-20	Jefferson County, Kentucky
7. Description	
Architectural Classification (Enter categorie:NA	s from instructions)
Materials (Enter categories from instructions foundation	
(See attached)	and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)
8. Statement of Significance	
	"x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for
_X_A Property is associated with ever history.	nts that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our
B Property is associated with the l	ives of persons significant in our past.
the work of a master, or possesses high artisticomponents lack individual distinction.	re characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents atic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose to yield information important in prehistory or history.
Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the	boxes that apply.)
A owned by a religious institution	or used for religious purposes.
B removed from its original location	on.
C a birthplace or a grave.	
D a cemetery.	
E a reconstructed building, object	, or structure.
X_F a commemorative property.	
G less than 50 years of age or ach	ieved significance within the past 50 years.
Areas of Significance (Enter categories from Social History	
Period of Significance1914 - 1935	

Significant Dates _1914	
Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above)NA	
Cultural AffiliationNA	
Architect/BuilderUnknown	
Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets. (SEE ATTACHED))
9. Major Bibliographical References	
(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)	
Previous documentation on file (NPS) preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested. previously listed in the National Register previously determined eligible by the National Register designated a National Historic Landmark recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # Primary Location of Additional Data X_ State Historic Preservation Office Other State agency Federal agency Local government University Other Name of repository:	
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of Property _Less than one acre	
UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)	
Zone Easting Northing 1 16 611820 4233940 3 Quad Louisville East 2 4 See continuation sheet.	
Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.) (See attached) Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)	
11. Form Prepared By	==

Union Monument JF-EC-20	Jefferson County, Kentucky
name/titleJoseph E. Brent, Historic Sites Data Coordinator	
organizationKentucky Heritage Council date	
street & number300 Washington Street telephone(502) 564	4-7005
city or townFrankfortstate_KY_zip code40601	
Additional Documentation	
Submit the following items with the completed form:	
Continuation Sheets	
Maps A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location. A sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numer	rous resources.
Photographs Representative black and white photographs of the property.	
Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)	
Property Owner	
(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.) nameLeroy Squires, Superintendent Cave Hill Cemetery	
street & number701 Baxter Avenuetelephone	
city or townLouisville state_KY zip code _40204	

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

NPS Form 10-900-a (8-86)

OMB Approval No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

<u>Union Monument</u> Jefferson County, Kentucky

a	4	~	^	4.0	
Section	number	Ι.	Χ.	10	

Page 1

Description The Union Monument in Cave Hill cemetery is a simple rough cut granite monument. It is approximately six feet high and three wide feet and approximately 18 inches deep. It is a tombstone shaped monument with a rounded top. It has on its face a bronze plaque with the words: "In Memory of Unknown Union Soldiers in This Cemetery 1861-1865 Erected by Kentucky Comrades -- 1914."

Statement of Significance The Union Monument meets National Register criterion A and is significant within the context of "Civil War Monuments in Kentucky, 1861-1935." This simple monument was erected in 1914 adjacent to the portion of Cave Hill Cemetery that contains the burials of Civil War soldiers. It was erected by other Kentucky Union veterans to commemorate those unknown soldiers buried in the plot. It is a good example of the property type "tombstone."

Verbal Boundary Description - The Union Monument whose boundaries form a circle with a radius of ten feet centered on the monument located in the National Cemetery portion of Cave Hill Cemetery.

Verbal Boundary Justification - The area associated with the monument is restricted to the ground on which the monument sits and a small buffer around it. The setting outside such a restricted area is not seen as critically important to maintaining an integrity of association. Because the focus of the multiple property submissions is the significance of the monuments, their proposed area of listing will reflect that they have been considered by-and-large, in isolation from their surrounds.

NPS Form 10-900-a (8-86)

OMB Approval No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

<u>Union Monument</u> Jefferson County, Kentucky

Section number _9	Page 1
Books:	

Baruch, Mildred, C. And Ellen J. Beckman, <u>Civil War Union Monuments</u>, (Washington, D. C., Daughters of Union Veterans of the Civil War, 1978)

Coulter, E. Merton, <u>The Civil War and Readjustment in Kentucky</u>, (Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1926)

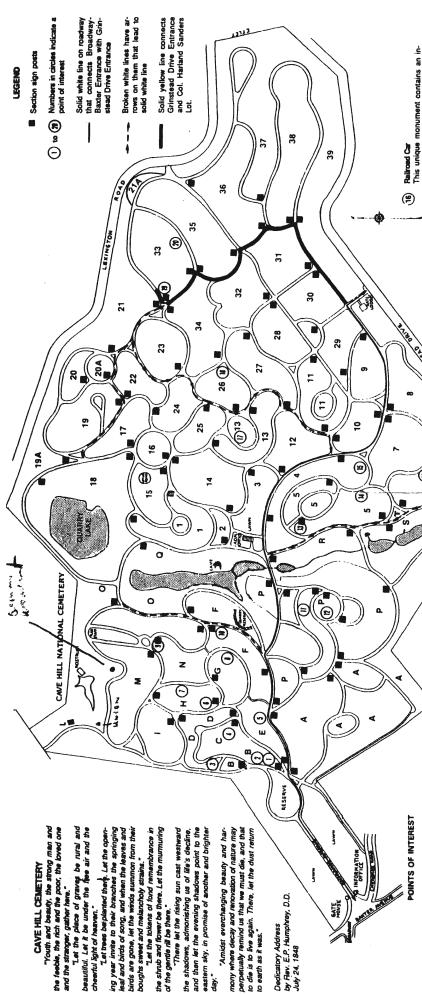
Harrison, Lowell, H., The Civil War in Kentucky, (Lexington, University of Kentucky Press, 1975)

Kleber, John E., etal, The Kentucky Encyclopedia, (Lexington, University Press of Kentucky, 1992)

McConnell, Stuart, Glorious Contentment: The Grand Army of the Republic, 1865-1900, (Chapel Hill, NC, University of North Carolina Press, 1992)

Tapp, Hambelton and James C. Klotter, <u>Kentucky: Decades of Discord: 1865-1900</u>, (Frankfort, KY, Kentucky Historical Society, 1977)

Thomas, Samuel W., Cave Hill Cemetery: A Pictorial Guide and Its History, (Louisville, 1985).



aunitz, The father of monumental art in his monument is the work of Robert E.

Θ.

Minnie, the Wilder's only child, who died America," and was built in memory of at the age of seven. **Guthrie** ž

⊚

Guthrie was prominent in local, state and national affairs, and was president of & N Railroad.

(C)

Features marble sculptures of Gabriel and four figures representing Faith, Hope, Mercy and Religion. Preston Pope Satterwhite Lithgow Monument

•

(

•

⊚ which was built in 1927-28 as a memorial The lot contains the "Temple of Love," to Mrs. Satterwhite. The dome shelters a statue of Aphrodite, the Goddess of

Built as a memorial for William Tingley (1828-1914), a prominent wagon manu-Tingley Memorial Fountain Gideon Shryock acturer **6** (9)

Cave Hill's first office built during the Civil including the County Court House. Rustic Shelter House

signed many local government buildings

Nationally known architect who

Douglass Lot The family donated land to Cave Hill with stipulation that they be permitted to have a fence around their lot.

Ė Tiffany Vase
This monument was designed by fany's of New York.

(3)

A life size bronze elk stands on this lot which was purchased for the burial of members of this fraternal organization. Henry Whitestone. **Elks Rest**

(P)

②

inches in height (or as he jocularly expressed it, 6 teet 20 inches tall).

George Rogers Clark

The "Founder of Lquisville" and coffee house owner and stood 7 feet 8

(E)

The "Kentucky Giant" was a Louisville

Jim Porter

(2)

"Washington of the West" who was originally buried at his home in Locust Grove and reburied in Cave Hill in 1869.

Creator of the Confederate uniform and flag of the Confederacy. Portrait painter of Jefferson Davis and Abraham Lincoln. Nicola Merachall

Schoolhouse Monument
This miniature schoolhouse monument
honors the lot owner, who was a teach-

(2)

scription honoring a railroad car conductor who "has reached his terminal." Calchwell Sisters

The daughters of millionaire William Shakespeare Caldwell and Eliza Breckinridge Caldwell. Both married European royalty and both died in their mid 40's. The elaborate marble monument is the setting for two life size classical maider

Built in 1875, the mausoleum is one of the few gothic revival designs attributed

Irvin Mausoleum

(2)

4UB5E4v

to the prominent Louisville architect

Prominent Louisville businessman and J. Graham Brown Mausoleum **(2)**

Founder of Kentucky Fried Chicker features a bronze bust, done by the Col-Company. The columned monul onel's daughter Margaret. philanthropist. Col. Harland Sanders **R (2)**

Features the Lord's Supper on the stained glass window to the rear of the Features the Lord's sarcophagus.



1. Unkregen Union Death

2. So sph E. Seent

3. So sph E. Seent

4. 1/56

5. Lengtuch Harthy council

NATIONAL ORGANIZATION

SONS OF UNION VETERANS OF THE CIVIL WAR

CIVIL WAR MEMORIAL ASSESSMENT FORM

PLEASE:
• Type or print, using a ball-point pen, when filling out this form. Legibility is critical.
• Do not guess at the information. An answer of, "Unknown," is more helpful.
 Include a photograph of each viewable side and label it with name & direction of view.
- Thank You.
Type of Memorial
Monument with Sculpture Monument with Cannon
Monument without Sculpture Historical Marker Plaque
Affiliation
G.A.R. (Post Name & No. probably Ky Commades 1914) _ M.O.L.L.U.S.
W.R.C. (Corps Name & No) Other Allied Orde
SUVCW (Camp Name & No) (Please describe below
DUVCW (Tent Name & No)
Other:
Original Dedication Date Please consult any/all newspaper archives fo
local paper's article that would have information on the first dedication ceremony and/or other facts on the memorial Please submit a copy of your findings with full identification of the paper & date of publication. Thank you.
riease submit a copy of your findings with full identification of the paper & date of publication. Thank you,
Location
The Memorial is currently located at: Cave Hill Cometery (Not Cent Section Street/Bood address as site legation 701 Boxton Aug
The Memorial is currently located at: Cave Fifth Cemetery Characteristics
City/Village Louisville Township . County Tefferson
The front of the Memorial faces: North South East West
Government Body, Agency, or Individual Owner (of private cemetery that Memorial is located in)
Name Zachary Taylor Nat Comt Dept./Div. Veterans Affairs
Street Address 470 P Brownshoro Rd
City Louisville State Ky Zip Code 40214
Contact Person MR Beake Telephone (502) 893-3852
or me
If the Memorial has been moved, please list former location(s)
None
Di
Physical Details
Material of Monument or base under a Sculpture or Cannon = \subseteq Stone Concrete Metal Undetermine Undetermine Concrete Metal Undetermine Concrete Cannon Concrete Metal Undetermine Concrete
n kommunicative Schedulg discledial directivation (Carlotte (DSCHE) PRO 1 - 75% APC 1 - APP APC 1



Material of the Sculpture = StoneConcrete Metal Undetermine f known, name specific material (color of granite, marble, etc.) f the Sculpture is of metal, is it solid cast or "hollow?"
Material of Plaque or Historical Marker / Tablet = Bronze
Material of Cannon =BronzeIron - Consult known Ordnance Listing to confirm Markings on muzzle =Right TrunionRight Trunions inert ammunition a part of the Memorial? If so, describe
Approximate Dimensions (indicate unit of measure) - taken from tallest / widest points Monument or Base: Height 5' Width 45' Depth 1'+ or Diameter Sculpture: Height Width Depth or Diameter
For Memorials with multiple Sculptures, please record this information on a separat sheet of paper for each statue and attach to this form. Please describe the "pose" of each statue and any weapons/implements involved (in case your photos become separated from this form). Thank you!
Markings/Inscriptions (on stone-work / metal-work of monument, base, sculpture) Maker or Fabricator mark / name? If so, give name & location found
The "Dedication Text" is formed: 👱 cut into material 🔟 raised up from material ace
Record the text (indicate any separation if on different sides) Please use additional sheet if necessary. N Memory of
Unknown Union Soldiers
Buried in This Cemetery
1861 — 1865
FRRECTED By
Kentucky Comradee
7914
Environmental Setting The general vicinity and immediate locale surrounding a memorial can play a major role in its overall condition.)
Type of Location
✓ Cemetery — Park — Plaza/Courtyard
"Town Square"
Municipal Building State Capitol Other: Courthouse College Campus
College Campus College Campus Library

General Vicinity Rural (low population, open land) Town	Suburban (residential, ne _ Urban / Metropolitan	ar city)
Immediate Locale (check as many as may apply) ✓ Industrial — Street/Roadside within 20 feet — Protected from the elements (canopy or enclosed) ✓ Protected from the public (fence or other barried Any other significant environmental factor		ng branches)
Condition Information		
Structural Condition (check as many as may app The following section applies to Monuments with Sculpture, the base for Monuments with Cannon. Instability in the se number of factors. Indicators may be obvious or subtle. Visu	and Monuments <u>without</u> Sculptur culpture and its base can be de	etected by a
•	Sculpture	Base
If hollow, is the internal support unstable/exposed? (look for signs of exterior rust) Any evidence of structural instability? (look for cracked joints, missing mortar or caulking or plant grown and broken or missing parts? (look for elements (i.e., sword, musket, hands, arms, etc missing to vandalism, fluctuating weather conditions, etc.) Any cracks, splits, breaks or holes? (also look for signs of uneven stress & weakness in the material	sing	
Surface Appearance (check as many as may app	oly)	
Black crusting White crusting Etched, pitted, or otherwise corroded (on metal) Metallic staining (run-off from copper, iron, etc.) Organic growth (moss, algae, lichen or vines) Chalky or powdery stone Granular eroding of stone Spalling of stone (surface splitting off) Droppings (bird, animal, insect remains) Other (e.g., spray paint graffiti) - Please describe.	Sculpture	Base
Does water collect in recessed areas of the Memorial?	Yes	nable to tell

	-	
Surface Coating		
Does there appear to be a coating? Yes	_i∕ No	Unable to determine
If known, identify type of coating.		
Gilded Painted Varnished _	Waxed	✓ Unable to determine
Is the coating in good condition? Yes	No	Unable to determine
Basic Surface Condition Assessment (check	one)	
In your opinion, what is the general appearance Well maintained Would benefit from treatment Ir	or condition a urgent need of	of the Memorial? treatment Unable to determine
Overall Description		
Briefly describe the Memorial (affiliation / overall condition	& any concern	not already touched on).
Plaque needs cleaning which	would 1	be easily done
by us (planned	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Supplemental Background Information	1	•
In addition to your on-site survey, any additional inf	-	can provide on the described
Memorial will be welcomed. Please label each according		
date, pages). Topics include any reference to the r		
previous conservation treatments - or efforts to raise		
Inspector Identification		
Date of On-site Survey June 2000	- 	
Your Name John A WITT, sect	treas Ft	Duffield #1
Address 4511 S. 6th St	Citv	Louisville
State Ky Zip Code 40214-1403 Tel	ephone	
· .		
·		

Thank you for your help, and attention to detail.

Please send this completed form to:

SONS OF UNION VETERANS OF THE CIVIL WAR National Civil War Memorials Committee



