

Sons of Union Veterans of the Civil War
Dept. of California & Pacific



Civil War Memorial Assessment Form
(Form CWM #61)

Used for periodic assessments of the condition of Grand Army of the Republic (GAR) and Civil War memorials in the Department of California & Pacific, SUVCW (includes California, Nevada and Hawaii)

For more information please go to:
<http://www.suvcw.org/memorials.html>

Physical Details

Material of Monument or base under a Sculpture or Cannon = Stone Concrete Metal Undetermined If known, name specific material (color of granite, marble, etc.) It is on a wall in the hallway.

SUVCW -- CIVIL WAR

Material of the Sculpture = Stone Concrete Metal Undetermined
If known, name specific material (color of granite, marble, etc.) _____
If the Sculpture is of metal, is it solid cast or "hollow?" Raised bust of Armstrong on plaque. Writing on bottom.

Material of Plaque or Historical Marker / Tablet = Bronze

Material of Cannon = Bronze Iron - Consult known Ordnance Listing to confirm
Markings on muzzle = _____
Markings on Left Trunion _____ Right Trunion _____
Is inert ammunition a part of the Memorial? If so, describe _____

Approximate Dimensions (indicate unit of measure) - taken from tallest / widest points
Monument or Base: Height _____ Width _____ Depth _____ or Diameter _____
Sculpture: Height _____ Width _____ Depth _____ or Diameter _____

For Memorials with multiple Sculptures, please record this information on a separate sheet of paper for each statue and attach to this form. Please describe the "pose" of each statue and any weapons/implements involved (in case your photos become separated from this form). Thank you!

Markings/Inscriptions (on stone-work / metal-work of monument, base, sculpture)

Maker or Fabricator mark / name? If so, give name & location found Sculptor: Alfred Bertram Pegram.

The "Dedication Text" is formed: cut into material _____ raised up from material face

Record the text (indicate any separation if on different sides) Please use additional sheet if necessary.

See attachments for details of the dedication. Inscription is as follows:
1839 – SAMUEL – CHAPMAN – ARMSTRONG – 1893 | NOBLE SON OF HAWAII – LOYAL ALUMNUS OF PUNAHOU |
COMMANDER OF NEGRO TROOPS IN THE CIVIL WAR – FOUNDER | OF HAMPTON INSTITUTE – EDUCATOR AND UPLIFTER OF A RACE
(Dedication of the General Samuel Chapman Armstrong Memorial, January 30, 1913, Pauahi Hall, Oahu College, Honolulu, Hawaii.)
by William H. et al. Gulick (Author)

Environmental Setting

(The general vicinity and immediate locale surrounding a memorial can play a major role in its overall condition.)

Type of Location

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cemetery | <input type="checkbox"/> Park | <input type="checkbox"/> Plaza/Courtyard |
| <input type="checkbox"/> "Town Square" | <input type="checkbox"/> Post Office | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> School |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Municipal Building | <input type="checkbox"/> State Capitol | Other: <u>Pauahi Hall,</u> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Courthouse | <input type="checkbox"/> College Campus | <u>Punahou School, Honolulu,</u> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Traffic Circle | <input type="checkbox"/> Library | <u>Oahu, Hawaii</u> |

Surface Coating

Does there appear to be a coating? ___ Yes ___ No Unable to determine

If known, identify type of coating.

___ Gilded ___ Painted ___ Varnished ___ Waxed Unable to determine

Is the coating in good condition? ___ Yes ___ No Unable to determine

Basic Surface Condition Assessment (check one)

In your opinion, what is the general appearance or condition of the Memorial? Well maintained ___

Would benefit from treatment ___ In urgent need of treatment ___ Unable to determine

Overall Description

Briefly describe the Memorial (affiliation / overall condition & any concern not already touched on) .

It looks like it needs to be cleaned or polished.

Supplemental Background Information

In addition to your on-site survey, any additional information you can provide on the described Memorial will be welcomed. Please label each account with its source (author, title, publisher, date, pages). Topics include any reference to the points listed on this questionnaire, plus any previous conservation treatments - or efforts to raise money for treatment. Thank you.

Inspector Identification

Date of On-site Survey January 23, 2014

Your Name John A. Riggs , Camp 25 Commander, General William Pasmore Carlin Camp 25, SUVCW

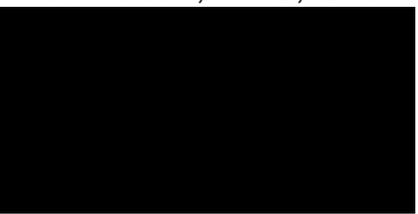
Address 1140 Monitor Drive City Reno

State NV Zip Code 89512-3100 Telephone ([REDACTED])

What Order or Organization is submitter a member of? Carlin Camp 25, Dept. of CA & Pacific, SUVCW

Please send this completed form to

Walt Busch, PDC, Chair



Thank you for your help, and attention to detail. SONS OF UNION V

CIVIL WAR VETERANS OF THE National Civil War Memorials Committee

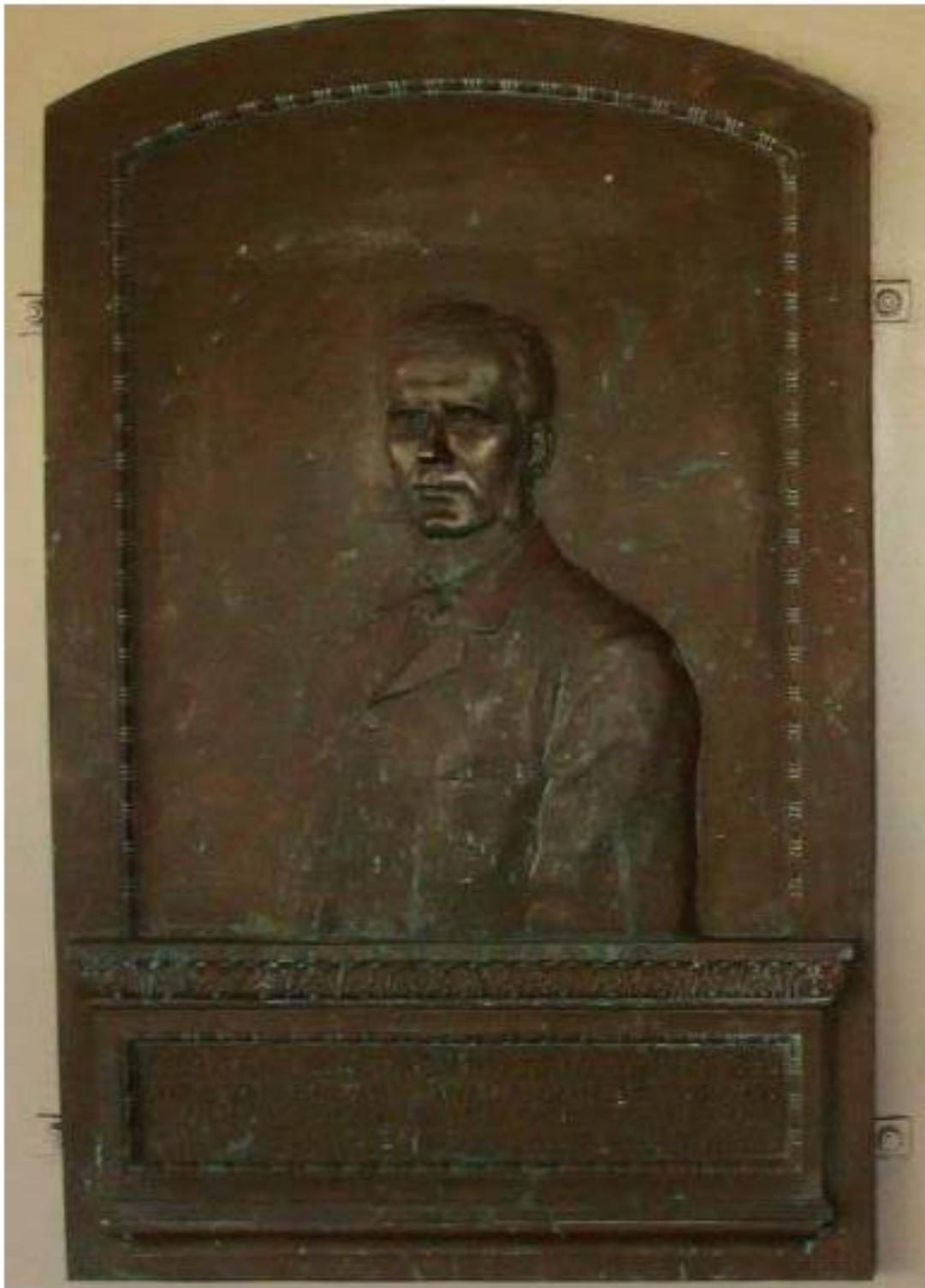


Photo courtesy:
John Riggs, Commander
W. P. Carlin Camp 25
Dept. of Calif. & Pacific, SUVCW

Source: Gulick, William H., 1913, Dedication of the General Samuel Chapman Armstrong Memorial, January 30, 1913, Pauahi Hall, Oahu College, Honolulu, Hawaii:

The Civic Federation of Honolulu in 1906 proposed a plan to erect at Punahou a memorial to GENERAL SAMUEL CHAPMAN ARMSTRONG and invited a number of persons who were interested to serve on the Armstrong Memorial Committee.

The Committee consisted of Judge S. B. Dole, Chairman, A. F. Griffiths, Secretary, Mrs. Ellen A. Weaver, Ed Towse, Executive Committee; and George R. Carter, Charles M. Cooke, Walter F. Frear, P. C. Jones, Rt. Rev. H. B. Restarick, W. O. Smith, Dr. W. D. Alexander, James B. Castle, Mrs. B. F. Dillingham, Theodore Richards, Dr. Doremus Scudder, L. A. Thurston, Perley L. Horne, W. W. Hall, F. A. Schaefer, H. P. Baldwin, G. N. Wilcox, F. S. Lyman.

This Committee selected as the Memorial this portrait bas-relief in bronze, the work of an English artist, A. Bertram Pegram, which is a replica of one in marble at Hampton Institute.

The funds were generously contributed by those who were interested in honoring him who has done so much to honor Hawaii, and for the most part the contributions were from schoolmates of General Armstrong at Punahou or their descendants.

The Committee is greatly indebted to Mr. E. H. Van Ingen of New York for advice and assistance in the selection and the securing of the Memorial.

The Memorial will be placed permanently in the corridor of Pauahi Hall.

The Memorial was appropriately dedicated on January 30, 1913 at 3:30 o'clock. The exercises which were held out of doors in front of Pauahi Hall on the Oahu College campus brought together a large audience of students, not only from Punahou but also from Kawaiahae and Kamehameha, and of former schoolmates and friends who were admirers of General Armstrong for his services as a soldier, educator and patriotic citizen.

THE ARMSTRONG MEMORIAL COMMITTEE

Honolulu, Hawaii

Feb. 11, 1913

The President and the Executive Committee,
The Civic Federation
Honolulu, Hawaii.

GENTLEMEN:

A Memorial to General Samuel Chapman Armstrong was suggested in December, 1906, at a meeting of the Executive Committee of the Civic Federation. In January, 1907 the Executive Committee of the Civic Federation appointed the Armstrong Memorial Committee who were given power to select a suitable memorial, to choose a site where it should be placed and to raise funds for it. The Committee consisted of Judge S. B. Dole, A. F. Griffiths, Mrs. Ellen A. Weaver, Ed Towse, George R. Carter, Charles M. Cooke, Walter F. Frear, P. C. Jones, Rt. Rev. H. B. Restarick, W. O. Smith, Dr. W. D. Alexander, James B. Castle, Mrs. B. F. Dillingham, Theodore Richards, Dr. Doremus Scudder, L. A. Thurston, Perley L. Horne, W. W. Hall, F. A. Schaefer, H. P. Baldwin, G. N. Wilcox, F. S. Lyman. The Committee organized by electing Judge Sanford B. Dole Chairman and A. F. Griffiths Secretary, and by appointing an Executive Committee consisting of the above named officers and of Mrs. B. F. Dillingham and Mr. Ed Towse to whom was detailed the actual work of the Committee.

The Executive Committee gave to the subject great care, sparing no pains that a worthy memorial to this distinguished son of Hawaii might be secured. More than two years were occupied in the investigation and final rejection of two proposed memorials. Mr. Robert C. Ogden of New York, President of the Armstrong Association, called to the Committee's attention a memorial in marble being done by A. Bertram Pegram for Mr. E. H. Van Ingen for presentation to Hampton Institute. When the Secretary of the local committee went East in 1909 he saw Mr. Van Ingen personally, secured photographs of the proposed memorial and what was more important, secured from Van Ingen permission to have a replica made of this memorial for Honolulu. Mr. Van Ingen not only graciously gave this permission but also volunteered to be of any assistance possible in the negotiations with Mr. Pegram and in the final decision upon the memorial.

Upon the recommendation of the Executive Committee, the Armstrong Memorial Committee finally adopted the replica in bronze of the Pegram Memorial, a tablet in the form of a portrait bas relief with the inscription:

1829 – SAMUEL CHAPMAN ARMSTRONG – 1893
Noble son of Hawaii Loyal Alumnus of Punahou
Commander of Negro Troops in the Civil War
Founder of Hampton Institute
Educator and Uplifter of a Race

It was decided to place it at Oahu College of which General Armstrong was a distinguished graduate, where it could be an inspiration to the youth of the land for years to come. The tablet was unveiled with a suitable program very appropriately on General Armstrong's birthday, January 30, 1913, the exercises taking place in front of Pauahi Hall.

The Memorial was to cost \$1300.00 in London. The Committee proceeded to raise funds, especially from old schoolmates of General Armstrong, personal friends of his, and their descendants. The funds were raised entirely by letter; no personal solicitation was necessary. I submit a statement of the receipts and expenditures of the Committee:

RECEIPTS	EXPENDITURES
Subscriptions \$1602.75	Van Ingen – Memorial \$1300.00
Interest – Bank 35.20	Van Ingen – Expenses 33.70
Interest – Van Ingen 33.70	Committee Expenses in-
	cluding printing, post-
	age, programs, mate-
	rial and labor <u>129.82</u>
<u>\$1671.65</u>	\$1463.52
	To Balance 208.13
<u>\$1671.65</u>	<u>\$1671.65</u>

This leaves at present an unexpended balance of \$208.13. A part of this will be used to print and distribute a pamphlet giving the description of the Memorial Exercises and the addresses, poem and oli in full. The small remaining balance will be spent for such a purpose as the Executive Committee of the Armstrong Memorial Committee may decide.

Those who have had this matter in charge wish to testify especially to the general interest which was felt in providing this Memorial and to the evident high esteem in which General Samuel Chapman Armstrong is held in the land of his birth which he has done so much to honor. The Committee are rejoiced to bring to so happy a conclusion this proposal which came first from the Civic Federations of Honolulu.

Respectfully submitted,
 THE ARMSTRONG MEMORIAL COMMITTEE
 By S. B. DOLE, Chairman
 A. F. GRIFFITHS, Secretary.



1839 SA MAURIE CHAMPAI KAPUNA I IOI 1893
NOBLE SON OF HAWAII 1874-1875 MAJ. GEN. OF THE U.S. ARMY
COMMANDER OF NEGRO TROOPS IN THE CIVIL WAR FOUNDER
OF HAWAIIAN INSTITUTE EDUCATOR AND UPLIFTER OF A RACE

Source: Anonymous, 1913, The Armstrong Memorial, in, Sixty-first Annual Report of the Hawaiian Mission Children's Society:

THE ARMSTRONG MEMORIAL

The Civil Federation of Honolulu in 1906 proposed a plan to erect, at Punahou, a memorial to General Samuel Chapman Armstrong, and appointed an Armstrong Memorial committee. This committee selected as the memorial a portrait in bas relief in bronze, the work of an English artist, A. Bertram Pegram, which is a replica of one in marble at Hampton Institute. The funds were contributed mostly by schoolmates of General Armstrong and their descendants. The Memorial will be placed permanently in the corridor of Pauahi Hall.

The dedication of the Armstrong Memorial at Punahou took place on January 30, 1913, that being the seventy-fourth birthday of General Armstrong. The exercises were held at the entrance to Pauahi Hall. The speakers sat at the foot of the steps, and the Oahu College glee clubs seated on the right-hand terrace sang "Armstrong" and "the Song of the Armstrong League," during the program. At the left sat Mary Claire Weaver and Ida Eleanor Weaver, grand nieces of General Armstrong, who afterward unveiled the Memorial, and a company of little girls in white, descendants of the missionaries, who draped the tablet with wreaths of green tied with the college colors, buff and blue. Towering in the background was Pauahi Hall, solid as the hills with its blue basaltic rock covered with Hawaiian ivy. In front was the audience, gray-haired men and women, playmates and schoolmates of General Armstrong, some natives amid the fairer faces; while the children and grandchildren of his friends, students at Oahu College made a fringe of youth and beauty that shut them off from the broad expanse of emerald campus with its royal palms and feathery algaroba.

Judge Sanford B. Dole, chairman of the executive committee, and life-long friend of General Armstrong, presided. Following the opening hymn by Oahu College glee clubs, and prayer by Rev. O. H. Gulick, Judge Dole called upon Rev. W. H. Gulick to give reminiscences.

[transcription of lengthy speeches follows]

After the address of Dr. Emerson, there followed a "oli" to "Limaikaika" (Armstrong) written by Dr. N. B. Emerson and chanted with touching pathos by an aged Hawaiian, J. P. Kapihenui.

A letter of greeting to Oahu College and tribute of love to General Armstrong from Hampton Institute was read by Hon. C. A. Cottrill, after which came the closing address. We have tried to string together some pearls from the preceding discourses – enough to follow the life of this honored cousin through childhood, youth and young manhood, but when we come to his greatest work as told by C. A. Cottrill in his address 'Armstrong and Hampton,' we feel unequal to the task. 'Hampton Institute' is a large subject, and Hampton Institute as it was inspired in the brain of General Armstrong, and worked out year by year and step by step by this versatile, strenuous, optimistic son of Hawaii, would be a

wonderful theme in the hands of any orator; but coming as it did, bubbling from the heart of one of that race for whom Armstrong created Hampton, the plain facts and encomiums on the printed page fail to express the torrent of gratitude, esteem, love and respect poured out in this tribute to General Armstrong.

"Among his last words were these:

"To Hampton Institute and its great influence for good, and to the splendid character, lofty ideals and tireless work of General Armstrong may be credited a large share of real advancement of the colored race.

"In these ceremonies we are honoring the memory of one of the world's greatest men. General Samuel C. Armstrong was a true disciple of Christian social service – a true friend of struggling and unfortunate humanity. His sympathies were ever with, and labors always for, the races further down...

"As Abraham Lincoln won underlying fame as the saviour of a country and the emancipator of a race, so General Samuel C. Armstrong will be remembered in song and story as the friend of the lowly and the greatest teacher of a once despised and enslaved race."

Suggested Reading:

Anonymous, 1913, Armstrong Memorial at Punahou, *in*, Frissell, H. B., et al., eds., *The Southern Workman*, v. XLII, No. 7, July 1913 (Hampton, VA: The Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute), pp. 381-334. (available online at Google Books).

Anonymous, 1913, The Armstrong Memorial, *in*, *Sixty-first Annual Report of the Hawaiian Mission Children's Society*. Honolulu: Paradise of the Pacific Print, pp. 76-89. (available online at Google Books).

Gullick, William H., 1913, Dedication of the General Samuel Chapman Armstrong Memorial, January 30, 1913, Pauahi Hall, Oahu College, Honolulu, Hawaii. Privately published pamphlet, 40 p. (available online at Google Books).

Research by:

Dean Enderlin

Civil War Memorials Officer

Dept. of California & Pacific

Sons of Union Veterans of the Civil War

www.suvpac.org

Honolulu Star-Bulletin
Thursday, Jan. 30, 1913
pg. 8 (cont'd from pg. 1)

TO DEDICATE TABLET TO GENERAL ARMSTRONG WEEK FROM TOMORROW

As a tribute to his work toward greater education, the memorial tablet which has been erected in honor of the late General Armstrong will be dedicated at Punahou Thursday afternoon, Jan. 30, at 3:30. This day is considered especially appropriate for the ceremony as it is the anniversary of the birth of Armstrong.

Following the dedication ceremonies, W. R. Castle will speak upon "Armstrong in Hawaii," in which he will tell of the influence which Hawaii had on the educational theories of the general which resulted in the founding of Hampton College. Dr. N. B. Emerson will tell the effects of Armstrong's college course at Williams on his later career, and C. A. Cottrill will speak in behalf of the race for which Armstrong's educational work has done so much. Armstrong's school days at Punahou will be told by Rev. W. H. Gulick.

Research by:
Dean Enderlin
Dept. Memorials Officer
February 2015

GENERAL ARMSTRONG HONORED IN MEMORIAL PROGRAM TODAY



GENERAL S. C. ARMSTRONG

HOME OF GENERAL ARMSTRONG
NOW IOLANI SCHOOL



PAUAAI HALL, WHERE TABLET IS UNVEILED TO-DAY

—Photos by Perkins.

Bas-Relief Unveiled in Exercises at Oahu College This Afternoon

Hawaii honors a distinguished son this afternoon when the memorial to General Samuel Chapman Armstrong, hero of war and peace, is unveiled at Pauahi Hall, Oahu College. The memorial program begins at 3:30 o'clock.

The full program is as follows:
Judge Sanford B. Dole—Presiding.
Hymn—Song of the Armstrong League—Oahu College Glee Clubs

(Continued on Page 8)

Honolulu Star-Bulletin
Wed., Jan. 22, 1913
pg. 1, col. 4

Research by:
Dean Enderlin
Dept. Memorials Officer
February 2015

ARMSTRONG PROGRAM IMPRESSIVE

GENERAL ARMSTRONG

Archibald Hopkins.

Born to the music of far tropic seas,
Where Mauna Loa with her smoky crown,
O'er verdant sunny isles looks regnant down,
He took, in Nature's school, her high degrees.
The ocean's sweep in storm or rippling breeze,
The midnight stars, the dizzy mountain trail,
Life 'neath the sky, the saddle, and the sail.
The tumbling surf, the hills, the lofty trees,
His spirit formed, till lusty manhood came
Full of high purpose to uplift and bless,
Strong to endure life's utmost toil and stress.
In learning's quest he left his island shore,
Thirsting for truth, careless of pelf or fame,
Eager to serve; and found the open door.

Straight from the sheltered charm of college days,
Stirred by the mighty conflict's high appeal,
He buckled on his sword with flaming zeal,
Not, in the strife to win a soldier's bays,
But up from lowliest lot the oppressed to raise
To manhood's plane; and when the goal was won,
Rank and renown, crowned duty nobly done,
Back from the field returned to peaceful ways.
Charged with the care of helpless thousands here,
He ceaseless strove, and toiled and wrought and planned,
To train the darkened mind, the heart, the hand.
All that we see today is his, and him,
Hero and founder, leader beloved, and seer,
A beacon light the years can never dim.

(Continued from page 1.)

- Address—In Punahou; Armstrong's classmates and schoolmates.....
- Rev. William H. Gulick
- Address—Armstrong and Hawaii.....
- Mr. W. R. Castle
- Poem—A Tribute
- Mrs. Emma L. Dillingham
- Address—Armstrong in College and in the Civil War.....
- Dr. N. B. Emerson
- Address—Armstrong and Hampton.....
- Mr. C. A. Cottrill
- Oli—"Limaikaika" written by Dr. N. B. Emerson.....
- Chanted by Mr. J. P. Kapihenui
- Dedication—Unveiling.....
- Mary Weaver, Ida Weaver
- Dedication—Louis Erdman, Anna Cooke, Martha Cooke, Dorothea Cooke, Bernice Judd, Elizabeth Waterhouse, Martha Waterhouse, Kinau Wilder, Pauline Kluegel, Heather Damon, Emma Damon, Jessie Baldwin, Ruth Gartley, Margaret Austin, Emily Cooke, Marian Forbes, Edith Carter, Juliette Carter, Catharine Pratt, Laura Pratt.
- Hymn—Armstrong
- Oahu College Boys Glee Club

In the list of those participating in the program will be found many names written in the history of the islands, names of families and names of individuals who have done their part here and elsewhere.

UNDERSLUNG

H. E. HENDRICK, LT.
Merchant & Alakea, Phone

Life of General Armstrong

General Armstrong was born at Wailuku, Maui, on January 30, 1839, his parents having come here early in the history of missionary work. He graduated from Williams College, Massachusetts, in the class of 1862, entered the Union Army in August of that year as a captain in the 125th New York Volunteers, took command of the Ninth U. S. colored troops in the fall of 1863 and was mustered out, with the rank of brevet brigadier-general, in November, 1865, having rendered distinguished service.

During his college course the young man had imbibed the spirit of freedom and equality of mankind. He was taught by Mark Hopkins, president of Williams College from 1836 to 1872, and from this wonderful man he learned more than text books could furnish.

After bearing his part in the Civil War, Gen. Armstrong turned to peace. He was made an officer of the Freedmen's Bureau in March, 1866, having the care of ten counties in Virginia peninsula. It was during his work there that he developed the idea of founding a school to educate teachers for the black race. The result of this was the establishment of Hampton Institute for Negro Youth, in 1878. At the same time and place he began work for the Indians. His great dual work was continued until his death, on May 11, 1893. Meanwhile his labors had been widely recognized, and his alma mater, Williams, confer-

red upon him the degree of doctor of laws in 1887.

At his grave in the school cemetery at Hampton in Hawaiian turf from Koko head and Williams' marble. His life and work been highly honored on the mainland, and Hawaii today, in unveiling the memorial, adds to the laurels of a Hawaiian-born leader and doer of deeds.

The proposal for an Armstrong Memorial came originally from the Civic Federation. A special Armstrong Memorial Committee was appointed which had general charge of the plan. This committee consisted of Judge S. B. Dole, Geo. R. Carter, W. F. Frear, P. C. Jones, Rev. H. B. Restarick, W. O. Smith, Ed Towse, H. P. Baldwin, G. N. Wilcox, F. A. Schaefer, W. D. Alexander, Jas. B. Castle, Mrs. B. F. Dillingham, A. F. Griffiths, Theo. Richards, Rev. Doremus Scudder, L. A. Thurston, Mrs. Ellen A. Weaver, S. L. Lyman, Perley L. Horne.

The executive committee, which has done most of the work, consists of Judge S. B. Dole, Mrs. Ellen Weaver, Ed Towse and A. F. Griffiths.

The Memorial consists of a portrait bas relief in bronze. It is the work of an English artist, A. Bertram Pogram.

Honolulu Star-Bulletin
Thursday, Jan. 30, 1913
pg. 8 (cont'd from pg. 1)

Research by:
Dean Enderlin
Dept. Memorials Officer
February 2015